GEOTECHNICAL

ENGINEERING

Journal of the

SOUTHEAST ASIAN GEOTECHNICAL SOCIETY

&



ASSOCIATION OF GEOTECHNICAL SOCIETIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

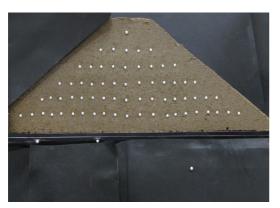
AGSSEA

Sponsored by

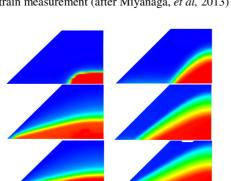
ASIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



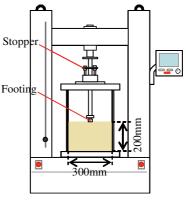
Editors: Akira Murakami Dariusz Wanatowski



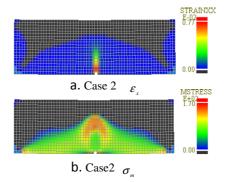
Large Model with guage points for shear and volumetric strain measurement (after Miyanaga, et al, 2013)



Distribution of Saturation in numerical simulation Bending Stress of model test (after Xiong, *et al*, 2013)



Schematic view of 3-D CT Imaging set-up (after Takano, *et al*, 2013)



Simulation in Cement Treated Soil (after Kaneda, *et al*, 2013)

Published by the:

SOUTHEAST ASIAN GEOTECHNICAL SOCIETY & ASSOCIATION OF GEOTECHNICAL SOCIETIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

A.S. Balasubramaniam

EDITORS

Teik Aun Ooi

Noppadol Phienwej

CO-EDITORS

Der Wen Chang

D.T.Bergado

Jian Chu

Dariusz Wanatowski

EDITORIAL ADVISERS

A.S. BALASUBRAMANIAM, Australia E.W. BRAND, U.K. WEN HUI TING, Malaysia SURACHAT SAMBHANDHARAKSA CHUNG TIEN CHIN ZA-CHIEH MOH, *Taiwan* CHIN-DER OU, *Taiwan* JOHN CHIEN-CHUNG LI KWET YEW YONG H.G. POULOS, *Australia*

SEAGS GENERAL COMMITTEE 2010 - 2013

DR. TEIK AUN OOI (President)
DR. ZA-CHIEH MOH (Founding President)
PROF. KWET YEW YONG(Past President)
DR. WEN HUI TING (Past President)
DR. CHIN DER OU (Past President)
IR. YEW WENG YEE
IR. ENG CHOY LEE
PROF. HUNG-JIUN LIAO
DR. NOPPADOL PHIENWEJ
PROF. T. LIANG

PROF. D. T. BERGADO (Hon. Secretary General)
DR. CHUNG TIEN CHIN (Immediate Past President)
DR. JOHN CHIEN-CHUNG LI (Past President)
PROF. A.S. BALASUBRAMANIAM(Past President)
PROF DR. JIAN CHU
IR. KENNY K.S. YEE
PROF. DER-WEN CHANG
DR. SOKTAY LIM
PROF. MEEI-LING LIN
MR. V. SIVISAY

Geotechnical Engineering is the official journal of the Southeast Asian Geotechnical Society amd the Association of Geotechnical Societies in Southeast Asia. It is published four times a year in March, June, September and December and is free to members of the Society. The annual subscription rate for non-members is US\$30 to individuals and US\$50 to libraries and companies. Back issues are available. Cheques or money orders should be made payable to the Asian Institute of Technology. Membership application forms and other details can be obtained from:

The Secretariat, SEAGS
Room 211, AIT Library
Asian Institute of Technology
P.O. Box 4, Klong Luang
Pathumthani 12120, Thailand
Website: hiip://www.seags.ait.ac.th

Ir. Kenny Yee
Hon. Secretary General
Association of Geotechnical Societies in Southeast Asia
c/o Menard Geosystems Sdn Bhd
No. 15-2 Jalan USJ 10/1E
47620 Subang Jaya, Selangor, MALAYSIA
Tel: (60) 03 5632 1581
Fax: (60) 03 5632 1582

E-mail: kenny@menard-asia.com http://www.agssea.org

AGSSEA COUNCIL SESSION 2010 - 2013

Chairman: PROF. KWET YEW YONG
Hon. Secretary General: IR. KENNY K S YEE
Hon. Treasurer: DR. CHUNG-TIEN CHIN
Immediate Past Chairman: IR. DR. TEIK AUN OOI

Hon. Founder Chairman: DR. ZA-CHIEH MOH

Nominated &

Advisors:

Co-opted Members:

Council Members: PROF. DENNES T. BERGADO Hon. Secretary General SEAGS

IR. YEW WENG YEE SEAGS

PROF. NGUYEN TRUONG TIEN President, VSSMGE

MR. NGUYEN DUC TOAN

Dep. Gen. Secretary, VSSMGE
IR TONY CHEUNG

President, HKGES (2012-2014)

PROF. GEORGE THAM HKGES

MR. CHUA TONG SENG President, GeoSS 2012-2013

PROF. CHUN FAI LEUNG GeoSS

DR. SUTTISAK SORALUMP
DR. APINITI JOTISANKASA
PROF. SAN-SHYAN LIN
President, TGS
Hon. Secretary, TGS
President, CTGS

PROF. MEEI-LING LIN CTGS

PROF. MASYHUR IRSYAM President, HATTI, Indonesia

DR. PINTO TUA SIMATUPANG
PROF. JIAN CHU
Singapore
PROF. H. J. LIAO
PROF. CHARLES W.W. NG
DR. WEN HUI TING
HATTI
Singapore
Taiwan
Hong Kong
Malaysia

DR. SIN FATT CHAN
PROF. A.S. BALASUBRAMANIAM
DR. JOHN CHIEN-CHUNG LI
PROF. SURACHAT SAMBHANDHARAKSA
PROF. NOPPADOL PHIENWEJ
Thailand
IR. RAYMOND CHAN
Hong Kong
DR. JACK PAPPIN
Hong Kong

Ir. Kenny Yee

Hon. Secretary General

Association of Geotechnical Societies in Southeast Asia

c/o Menard Geosystems Sdn Bhd No. 15-2 Jalan USJ 10/1E

47620 Subang Jaya, Selangor, MALAYSIA

Tel: (60) 03 5632 1581 Fax: (60) 03 5632 1582

E-mail: kenny@menard-asia.com

IEM Training Centre Sdn. Bhd. No. 33-1A, Jalan SS 52/18 P.O. Box 224 (Jalan Sultan)

46200 Petaling Jaya, SelangorDarul Ehsan, MALAYSIA

Tel: (60) 03 7958 6851 Fax: (60) 03 79582851 E-mail: <u>choy.iemtc@gmail.com</u>

EDITORIAL PANEL

Dr. R.P. Brenner Weinfelden Switzerland

Prof. Cheng-Hsing Chen National Taiwan University Taipei, Taiwan

Prof. In Mo Lee Korea Unviversity Seoul, Korea

Prof. San-Shyan Lin Taiwan Ocean University Keelung, Taiwan

Dr. Warakorn Mairiang Kasetsart University Bangkok, Thailand

Prof. Harianto Rahardjo Nanyang Technology University Singapore

Dr. Satoru Shibuya Kobe University Kobe, Japan

Dr. Jiro Takemura Tokyo Institute of Technology (TIT) Tokyo, Japan

Dr. Tanaka Hiroyuki Port and Airport Research Institute Yokosuka, Japan

Prof. D.W. Chang Tamkang University Tamsui, Taiwan

Dr. T.H. Seah MAA Geotechnics, Co. Ltd Bangkok, Thailand

Dr. S. Yimsiri Burapha University Chonburi, Thailand Dr. Jin-Chun Chai Saga University Saga, Japan

Prof. B. Indraratna University of Wollongong Wollongong, Australia

Prof. Chun-Fai Leung National University of Singapore Singapore

Prof. Madhira R. Madhav Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, India

Prof. Hiroyasu Ohtsu Kyoto University Kyoto, Japan

Dr. Mohamad R. Selamat University Sains Malaysia Pulau Pinang, Malaysia

Prof. Mitsutaka Sugimoto Nagaoka University of Technology Nagaoka, Japan

Prof. Siew Ann Tan National University of Singapore Singapore

Ir. Thian Seng Yee GETD, The Institution of Engineers, Malaysia.

Prof Charles W. W. Ng
The Hong Kong University of Science and
Technology
Kowloon, Hong Kong
Dr. S.L. Shen
Shanghai Jiao Tong University
Shanghai, China

GUEST EDITORS

Prof. Jie Han (March 2011)

Prof. Tatsunori Matsumoto (June 2011) Prof. Der-Wen Chang

Prof. Chang Yu Ou (September 2011)

Dr. Dariusz Wanatowski (December 2011)

Prof. Charles W W Ng (March 2012)
Dr. Apiniti Jotisankasa

Prof. Ikuo Towhata (June 2012)
Prof. Der-Wen Chang
Dr. Ivan Gratchev

Prof. Abdelmalek Bouazza (September 2012)

Tom Lunne (December 2012) Prof. Don de Groot

Der-Wen Chang (March 2013) Dariusz Wanatowski

Akira Murakami (June 2013) Dariusz Wanatowski

PAST EDITORS

Dr. E.W. Brand (1970 – 1973)

Dr. E.W. Brand, Prof. A.S. Balasubramaniam (1974 – 1976)

Dr. E.W. Brand, Dr. V.K. Campbell (1977 – 1978)

Dr. V.K. Campbell (1978 – 1980)

Mr. J.S. Younger (1980 – 1985)

Mr. D.R. Greenway (1986 – 1987)

Mr. P.G.D. Whiteside (1988 – 1989)

Mr. C.A.M. Franks (1990 – 1995)

Prof. D.T. Bergado (1996 – 2001)

Dr. N. Phienwej (2002 -2010)

FOREWORD

It is a pleasure for me to be the Guest Editor for this Special Issue on Modelling Aspects of Soil Behaviour. There are seven excellent papers:

Soil-water-air coupled finite element analysis of model test on slope failure of unsaturated soil; Relation between seepage force and velocity of sand particles during sand boiling; A density-and stress-dependent elasto-plastic model for sands subjected to monotonic undrained torsional shear loading; 1-G Model Test with Digital Image Analysis for Seismic Behavior of Earth Dam; X-ray CT imaging of 3-D bearing capacity mechanism for vertically loaded shallow foundations; Modeling and Bending Test Simulations of Cement Treated Soil; and Modelling viscous effects during and after Construction in London Clay.

The authors of these papers are Y. L. Xiong, X. H. Bao and F. Zhang; K. Fujisawa, A. Murakami, S. Nishimura and T. Shuku; G. Chiaro, J. Koseki and L.I.N. De Silva; Y. Miyanaga, A. Kobayashi and A. Murakami; D. Takano, J. Otani, M. Nakamura and R. Mokwa; K. Kaneda, T. Tanikawa and S. Onimaru; and S. D. Clarke and C. C. Hird.

Appropriate modelling of the soil behaviour is now most important with all types of current analyses and design of the geotechnical aspects of Infra-structure and mining engineering projects. This Special Issue is the second of this type in this Journal since 2011 and the first one was in December 2011 as editted by the guest Editor Dr. Dariusz Wanatowski. The material contained in this issue will fit in very well with the next Issue in September 2013 on Geotechnical Analyses. Visco elasto-plastic modelling of soils has been the current trend in soil behaviour.

I must thank Dr. Hossam Abuel-Naga of the School of Mechanical, Aerospace, and Civil Engineering, The University of Manchester, in helping with the submission of the paper by S. D. Clarke and C. C. Hird. Also, the in-house editor of the Journal Dr. Dariusz Wanatowski for his meticulous and painful task of checking and making sure that the articles are indeed in the correct format as required in the production of the journal.

Akira Murakami

Guest Editor
Editorial Team, SEAGS/AGSSEA J. of Geotechnical Engineering
Professor of Kyoto University, Graduate School of Agriculture
Editor-in-Chief, Soils and Foundations

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is indeed a very great pleasure to have Prof. Akira Murakami of the Kyoto University and Editor in Chief of Soils & Foundations as the Guest Editor for this Special Issue on the Modelling Aspects of Soil Behaviour. Dr. Dariusz Wanatowski, our in-house Editor has assisted Prof. Murakami and us in the production of this important Issue. Additionally Dr. Hossam Abuel-Naga has been helpful in getting contributuions from the United Kingdom.

Grateful acknowledgement is made to the contributing authors: Y.L. Xiong, X.H. Bao and F. Zhang; K. Fujisawa, A. Murakami, S. Nishimura and T. Shuku; G. Chiaro, J. Koseki and L.I.N. De Silva; Y. Miyanaga, A. Kobayashi and A. Murakami; D. Takano, J. Otani, M. Nakamura and R. Mokwa; K. Kaneda, T. Tanikawa and S. Onimaru; and S.D. Clarke and C.C. Hird.

There are seven excellent papers related to slope failure in unsaturated soils; seepage force and velocity of sand particles during sand boiling; elasto-plastic model for sands subjected to monotonic undrained torsional shear loading; Digital Image Analysis for Seismic Behavior of Earth Dam; X-ray CT imaging of 3-D bearing capacity mechanism for vertically loaded shallow foundations; Modeling and Bending Test Simulations of Cement Treated Soil; and Modelling viscous effects during and after Construction in London Clay and they are of great value to engineering practice and research.

Also, the editorial works for the September and December Issues are now well advanced and the valuable assistance from our International Geotechnical Community is gratefully acknowledged.

K. Y. Yong D. T. Bergado

T. A. Ooi

A. S. Balasubramaniam

JUNE 2013 SPECIAL ISSUE ON

MODELLING ASPECTS OF SOIL BEHAVIOUR

Editors: Akira Murakami

Dariusz Wanatowski

Prof. Akira Murakami received his BS (1978) at the Agricultural Engineering Department; MS (1980) at the Civil Engineering Department and Dr. Agr. (1991) from Kyoto University (KU), respectively. In 1982, he became an assistant professor at the Agricultural Engineering Department of KU, and was promoted to an associate professor of KU in 1994. He moved to the Graduate School of Environmental Science of Okayama University with a promotion to full professor in 1999. After joining Okayama University for just 10 years, he moved back to a full professor of KU in 2009. He has served as the Vice President of the Japanese Geotechnical Society (JGS), the Board Member of the Japanese Society of Irrigation, Drainage and Rural Engineering (JSIDRE), and the International Association for Computer Methods and Advances in Geomechanics (IACMAG), and also serves as a core member of TC103 of ISSMGE and a member of the Multidisciplinary International Society on Inverse Problems in Science and Engineering. He had acted as the Secretary of TC34 of ISSMGE for two terms and delivered a general report of 'Numerical Methods' at 16ICSMGE held in Osaka. He is the recipient of the Japanese Society of Civil Engineering (JSCE) Paper Award (1996), the JSIDRE Sawada Prize (2007), the JGS Best Accomplishment Award (2008), the JSIDRE Best Paper Award (2010), the JGS Paper Award (2011, 2013) and is a Fellow of JSCE. His research interests include the data assimilation, inverse problem, finite element methods, mesh free methods, and DEM in geomechanics.

Dr. Dariusz Wanatowski is an Associate Professor and Head of Department of Civil Engineering at the University of Nottingham Ningbo China (UNNC). He graduated in Civil Engineering from Poznan University of Technology, Poland in 1999. Between 1999 and 2001 he worked as a teaching and research assistant at the same university where he was lecturing soil mechanics and foundation engineering courses. He was also involved in several research projects, including effects of various improvements of subgrade on its bearing capacity and experimental investigation of engineering properties of various organic soils. He obtained his PhD from Nanyang Technological University in 2006. Prior to joining the Nottingham Centre for Geomechanics in February 2006 Dr. Wanatowski also worked as a researcher at NTU on effects of strength and stiffness anisotropy of geomaterials on the stability and deformation of tunnels. Dr. Wanatowski's general research interests are focused on experimental geomechanics, particularly strain softening and instability behaviour of granular soils, strain localization in sands, strength and stiffness anisotropy of geomaterials, and effects of intermediate principal stress on the strength and deformation characteristics of soils. He has consulting experience in the areas of laboratory and in situ testing of soils.

June 2013: Modelling Aspects of Soil Behaviour

Editors: Akira Murakami

Dariusz Wanatowski

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>List of Papers</u>	<u>Page</u>
Soil-water-air coupled finite element analysis of model test on slope failure in unsaturated soil By Y.L. Xiong, X.H. Bao and F. Zhang ***Please click here to download full paper	1 - 8
Relation between seepage force and velocity of sand particles during sand boiling	. 9 - 17
A density-and stress-dependent elasto-plastic model for sands subjected to	18 - 26
1-G model test with digital image analysis for seismic behavior of earth dam	27 - 34
X-ray CT imaging of 3-D bearing capacity mechanism for vertically loaded shallow foundations By D. Takano, J. Otani, M. Nakamura, and R. Mokwa ***Please click here to download full paper	35 - 41
Modeling and bending test simulations of cement treated soil	42 - 47
Modelling viscous effects during and after construction in London Clay	48 - 54
Cover Photographs:	

- 1. Large Model with guage points for shear and volumetric strain measurement (after Miyanaga, et al, 2013)
- 2. Schematic view of 3-D CT Imaging set-up (after Takano, et al, 2013)
- 3. Distribution of Saturation in numerical simulation Bending Stress of model test (after Xiong, et al, 2013)
- 4. Simulation in Cement Treated Soil (after Kaneda, et al, 2013)

PAPER CONTRIBUTIONS

SEAGS & AGSSEA encourage the submission of scholarly and practice-oriented articles to its journal. The journal is published quarterly. Before you submit an article, please review the guidelines stated herein for the manuscript preparation and submission procedures.

Geotechnical Engineering Journal accepts submissions via electronic or postal mail (by sending a CD). The manuscript file (text, tables and figures) in both words and pdf format together with the submission letter should be submitted to the Editor, Geotechnical Engineering Journal, c/o School of Engineering and Technology, Asian Institute of Technology, Room no. 211, AIT Library, Asian Institute of Technology, P.O. Box 4, Klong Luang, Pathumthani 12120, Thailand. Email: seags@ait.ac.th. Papers under review, accepted for publication or published elsewhere are not accepted. The guidelines for author are as follows:-

- 1. The manuscript including abstract and references must be typed in Times New Roman 9 on one side of A4 paper with a margin of 25 mm on each side.
- 2. The length of titles must not exceed 70 characters and spaces.
- 3. The maximum length of papers in the print format of the Journal is 12 two-column pages in single-spaced in Tines New Roman 9 including figures and tables. A Journal page contains approximately 1,040 words. Authors can approximate manuscript length by counting the number of words on a typical manuscript page and multiplying that by the number of total pages (except for tables and figures). Add word-equivalents for figures and tables by estimating the portion of the journal page each will occupy when reduced to fit on a 160 mm x 240 mm journal page. A figure reduced to one-quarter of a page would be 260 word-equivalents. When reduced, the figure must be legible and its type size no smaller than 6 point font (after reduction).
- 4. Figures: Line art should be submitted in black ink or laser printed; halftones and color should be original glossy art. Figures should be submitted at final width i.e. 90 mm for one column and 185 mm for two columns. The font of the legends should be in Times New Roman and should use capital letters for the first letter of the first word only and use lower case for the rest of the words. Background screening and grids are not acceptable.
- 5. Each table must be typed on one side of a single sheet of paper.
- 6. All mathematics must be typewritten and special symbols identified. Letter symbols should be defined when they first appear.
- 7. The paper must end with a set of conclusions.
- 8. Practical applications should be included, if appropriate.
- 9. If experimental data and/or relations fitted to measurements are presented, the uncertainty of the results must be stated. The uncertainty must include both systematic (bias) errors and imprecisions.
- 10. Authors need not be Society members. Each author's full name, Society membership grade (if applicable), present title and affiliation and complete mailing address must appear as a footnote at the bottom of the first page of the paper.
- 11. Journal papers submitted are subject to peer review before acceptance for publication.
- 12. Each author must use SI (International System) units and units acceptable in SI. Other units may be given in parentheses or in an appendix.
- 13. Maximum of five keywords should be given.

14. REFERENCES

American Petroleum Institute (API) (1993). Recommended Practice for Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms – Working Stress Design, API Recommended Practice 2AWSD (RP 2A-WSD), 20th edition, 1993, p191

Earth, J.B., and Geo, W.P. (2011) "Asian Geotechnical amongst Authors of Conference Publications", Proceedings of Int. Conference on Asian Geotechnical, publisher, city, pp 133-137.

Finn WDL and Fujita N. (2002) "Piles in liquefiable soils: seismic analysis and design issues," Soil Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering, 22, Issues 9-12, pp731-742

For additional information, please write to:

The Secretariat, SEAGS Room 211, AIT Library Asian Institute of Technology P.O. Box 4, Klong Luang Pathumthani 12120, THAILAND

Email: seags@ait.ac.th

Website: http://www.seags.ait.ac.th

Ir. Kenny Yee
Hon. Secretary General
Association of Geotechnical Societies in Southeast Asia
c/o Menard Geosystems Sdn Bhd
No. 15-2 Jalan USJ 10/1E
47620 Subang Jaya, Selangor, MALAYSIA
Tel: (60) 03 5632 1581

Fax: (60) 03 5632 1581

E-mail: kenny@menard-asia.com

http://www.agssea.org

IEM Training Centre Sdn. Bhd. No. 33-1A, Jalan SS 52/18 P.O. Box 224 (Jalan Sultan) 46200 Petaling Jaya, SelangorDarul Ehsan, MALAYSIA Tel: (60) 03 7958 6851 Fax: (60) 03 79582851

E-mail: choy.iemtc@gmail.com

http://www.iemtc.com